

### **National Curriculum Links:**

Improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay].

Learn about great artists, architects and designers in history.

### **Essential Prior Learning:**

Children should be able to hold a pencil, manipulating it to draw recognisable objects.

Know that different pencils can be used to create textures.

## **Progression in Skill:**

Create light and dark through changing tone by blending.

Use vertical lines to capture the image. Introduce charcoal.

# **Long-term Memory Knowledge:**

Dennis Creffield produced large-scale charcoal drawings; he is particularly known for his images of 26 of the cathedrals of Britain.

Instead of focusing on the details, he recorded an impression of what he saw and felt.

Blending charcoal can be done in different ways: with tissue, with a paintbrush, with a blending stump or with a finger.

Charcoal can be layered; the first layer should be applied with a light pressure so that it can be easily blended; definition can be added later.

Key Vocabulary	
shading	to darken a part of the drawing
hatching	a shading technique that uses
	parallel lines
parallel	lines running alongside each
	other that will never meet
vertical	up and down; from top to
	bottom
blending	gently merging two colours
	together to avoid a solid line
	between them
cross-hatching	a shading technique that uses
	sets of parallel lines that cross
proportion	the size relationship between
	the different parts of the
	artwork
draughtsman	someone who makes technical
	plans or drawings

# Progression in Resources: range of drawing pencils charcoal chalk tissue paintbrushes

blending stumps

Relevance	
Now	Children develop their confidence
	using a pencil and have the
	opportunity to explore using
	charcoal; they experience art that
	is not an exact copy of the subject
	and begin to understand that not
	all artists aim to do this – they
	look to convey how they feel
	about the subject as well.
Future	Children enjoy creating pieces of
	art and appreciate those created
	by others; they recognise that
	they can use art to create moods,
	feelings and impressions as well
	as accurate depictions.
Aspiration	Children consider a career as an
	artist, e.g. graphic design,
	illustrator, fashion design,
	advertising